

## MCC at a Glance

### What is MCC?

The Millennium Challenge Corporation (MCC) is an innovative and independent U.S. foreign aid agency that is helping lead the fight against global poverty. Created by the U.S. Congress in January 2004 with strong bipartisan support, MCC is changing the conversation on how best to deliver smart U.S. foreign assistance by focusing on good policies, country ownership, and results.

**\$7.6 Billion  
in Poverty  
Reduction  
Compacts**

#### Compact Countries

- Armenia\*
- Benin
- Burkina Faso
- Cape Verde
- El Salvador
- Georgia
- Ghana
- Honduras\*
- Lesotho
- Madagascar\*
- Mali
- Moldova
- Mongolia
- Morocco
- Mozambique
- Namibia
- Nicaragua\*
- Philippines
- Senegal
- Tanzania
- Vanuatu

*“The Millennium  
Challenge Corporation is  
an essential partner  
as we work to combat  
global poverty...”*

—President Barack Obama  
November 6, 2009

MCC forms partnerships with some of the world’s poorest countries, but only those committed to

- ★ **good governance,**
- ★ **economic freedom,**
- ★ **and investments in their citizens.**

MCC provides these well-performing countries with large-scale grants to fund country-led solutions for reducing poverty through sustainable economic growth. MCC grants complement other U.S. and international development programs. There are two primary types of MCC grants: compacts and threshold programs.

- ★ **Compacts** are large, five-year grants for countries that pass MCC’s eligibility criteria.
- ★ **Threshold** programs are smaller grants awarded to countries that come close to passing these criteria and are firmly committed to improving their policy performance.

MCC is managed by a chief executive officer, who is part of the nine-member Board of Directors. The Secretary of State, the Secretary of the Treasury, the U.S. Trade Representative, and the USAID Administrator serve on the board along with four private sector representatives.

## What is distinctive about MCC?

MCC is a prime example of smart U.S. Government assistance in action, benefitting both developing countries and U.S. taxpayers through:

- ★ **Competitive selection:** Before a country can become eligible to receive assistance, MCC's Board examines its performance on 17 independent and transparent policy indicators and selects compact-eligible countries based on policy performance.
- ★ **Country-led solutions:** MCC requires selected countries to identify their priorities for achieving sustainable economic growth and poverty reduction. Countries develop their MCC proposals in broad consultation within their society. MCC teams then work in close partnership to help countries refine a program.
- ★ **Country-led implementation:** MCC administers the Millennium Challenge Account (MCA). When a country is awarded a compact, it sets up its own local MCA account-able entity to manage and oversee all aspects of implementation. Monitoring of funds is rigorous and transparent, often through independent fiscal agents.

## What is MCC achieving?

MCC has approved nearly **\$7.7 billion in compact and threshold programs** worldwide that support country-determined project in such sectors as:

- ★ agriculture and irrigation,
- ★ transportation (roads, bridges, ports),
- ★ water supply and sanitation,
- ★ access to health,
- ★ finance and enterprise development,
- ★ anticorruption initiatives,
- ★ land rights and access,
- ★ access to education.

**The aggressive implementation of compacts and threshold programs is promoting growth opportunities, opening markets, raising the standard of living, and creating a more prosperous future for some of the world's poorest people:**

- ★ More than 87,000 farmers have been trained and more than 12,000 hectares of land are under production.
- ★ More than 3,362 kilometers of roads are under design, and road construction is underway.
- ★ Over \$29 million disbursed in agricultural loans.

**\$495 Million  
in Poverty  
Reduction  
Threshold  
Programs**

### Threshold Programs

- Albania
- Burkina Faso
- Guyana
- Indonesia
- Jordan
- Kenya
- Kyrgyz Republic
- Liberia
- Malawi
- Moldova
- Niger\*
- Paraguay
- Peru
- Philippines
- Rwanda
- Saõ Tomé and Príncipe
- Tanzania
- Uganda
- Ukraine
- Zambia

\* MCC's Board of Directors put on hold, suspended or terminated a portion of assistance due to actions taken by the government that are inconsistent with MCC's eligibility criteria.